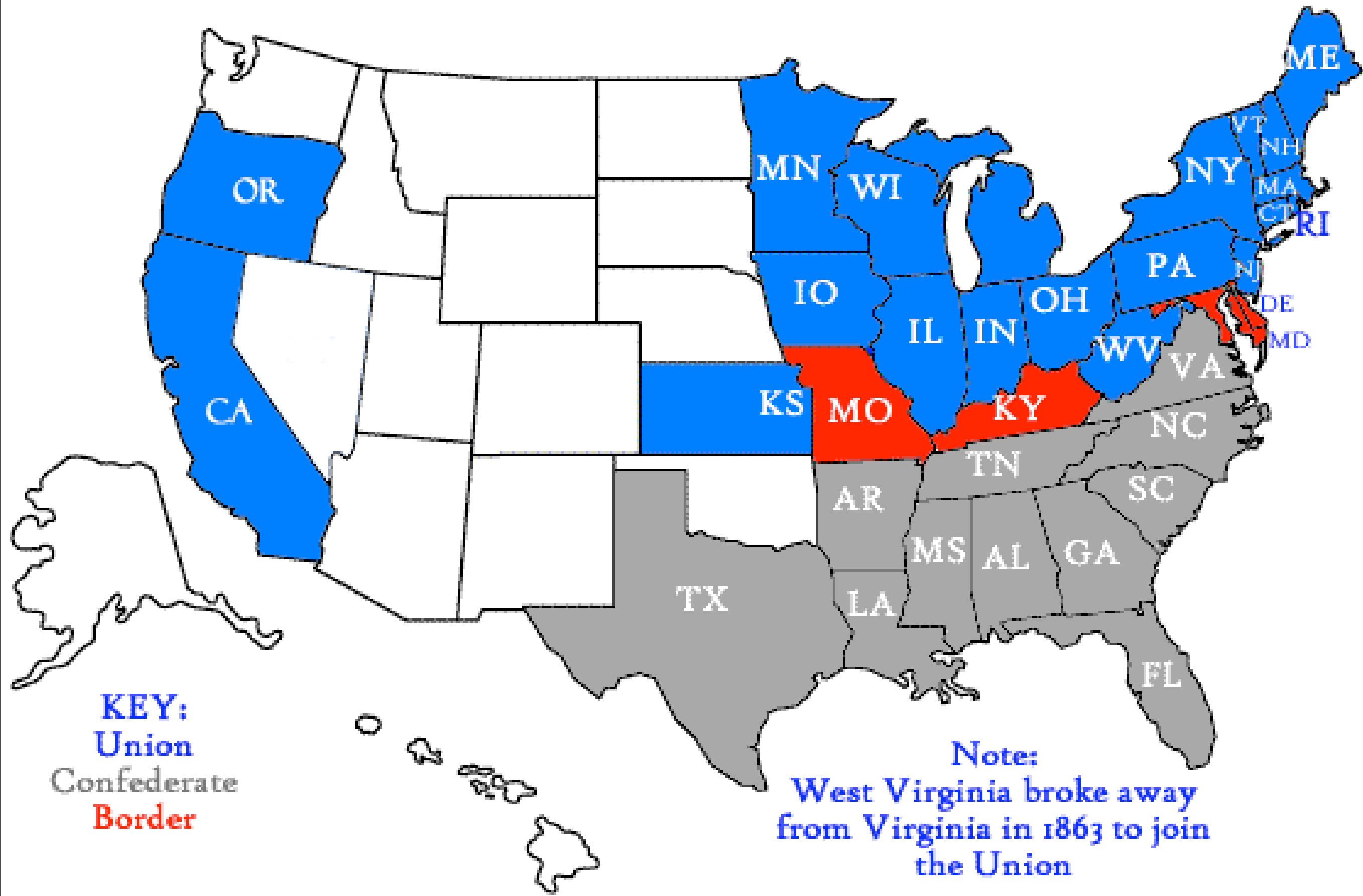


Good Morning!

- Please grab a map and see how many states you can label.
- ...if you've studied this before, see if you can label (in pencil) which states were Confederate states, which were free Union states and which were Union states that allowed slavery.



- FREE STATES AND TERRITORIES
- SLAVE STATES
- TERRITORIES OPEN TO SLAVERY



KEY:
 Union
 Confederate
 Border

Note:
 West Virginia broke away from Virginia in 1863 to join the Union

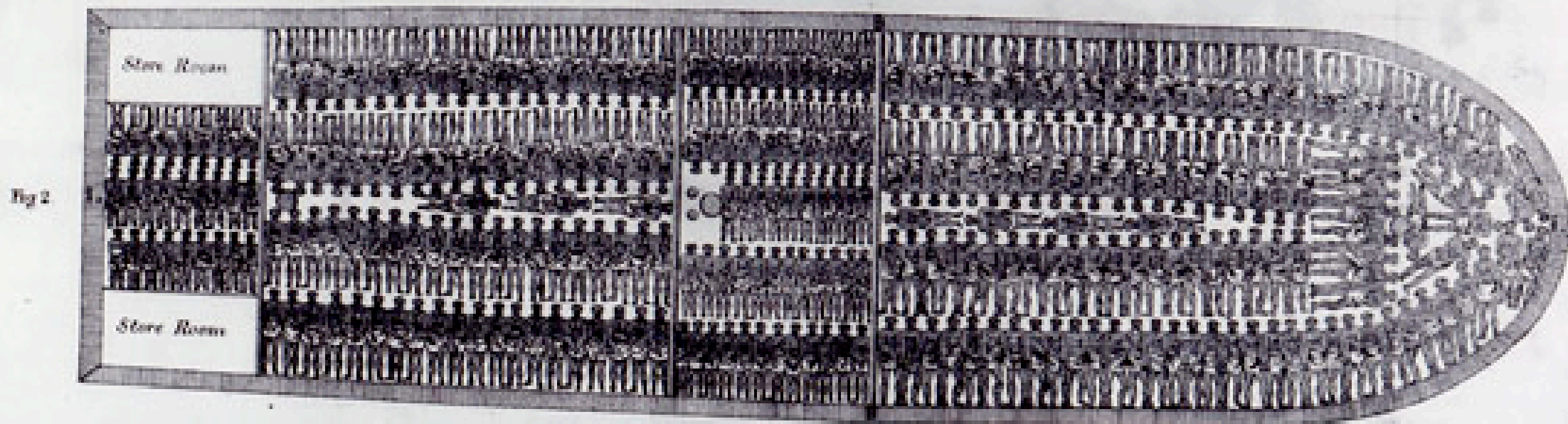
Transatlantic Slave Trade



Transatlantic Slave Trade

- The Transatlantic Slave Trade consisted of three journeys:
 1. The outward passage from Europe to Africa carrying manufactured goods, gunpowder, tools.
 2. The middle passage from Africa to the Americas or the Caribbean carrying African captives and other 'commodities'.
 3. The homeward passage carrying molasses, sugar, tobacco, rum, rice, cotton and other goods back to Europe.

PLAN OF LOWER DECK WITH THE STOWAGE OF 292 SLAVES
 130 OF THESE BEING STOWED UNDER THE SHELVES AS SHEWN IN FIGURE 2 & FIGURE 3.



PLAN SHEWING THE STOWAGE OF 130 ADDITIONAL SLAVES ROUND THE WINGS OR SIDES OF THE LOWER DECK BY MEANS OF PLATFORMS OR SHELVES (IN THE MANNER OF GALLERIES IN A CHURCH) THE SLAVES STOWED ON THE SHELVES AND BELOW THEM HAVE ONLY A HEIGHT OF 2 FEET 7 INCHES BETWEEN THE BEAMS AND FAR LESS UNDER THE BEAMS - See Fig 1.

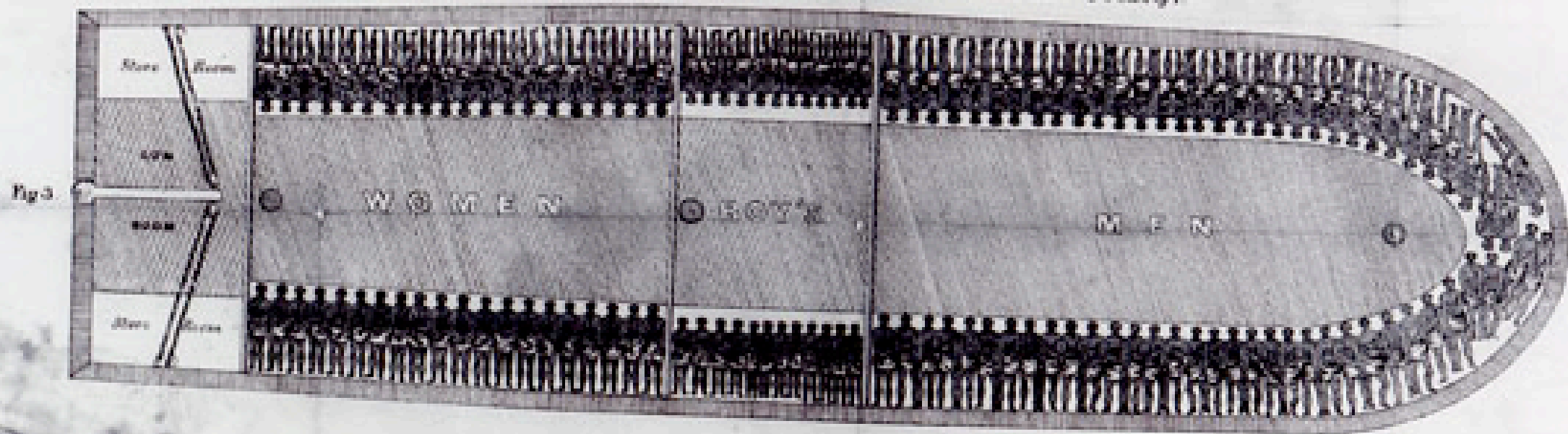


Fig 4
 Cross Section
 at the Peep



Fig 5
 Cross Section
 amidships

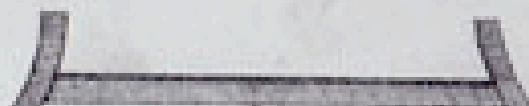


Fig 6

Lower tier of Slaves under the Peep

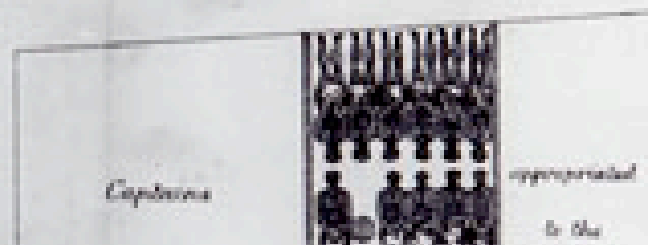


Fig 7

Upper tier of Slaves under the Peep





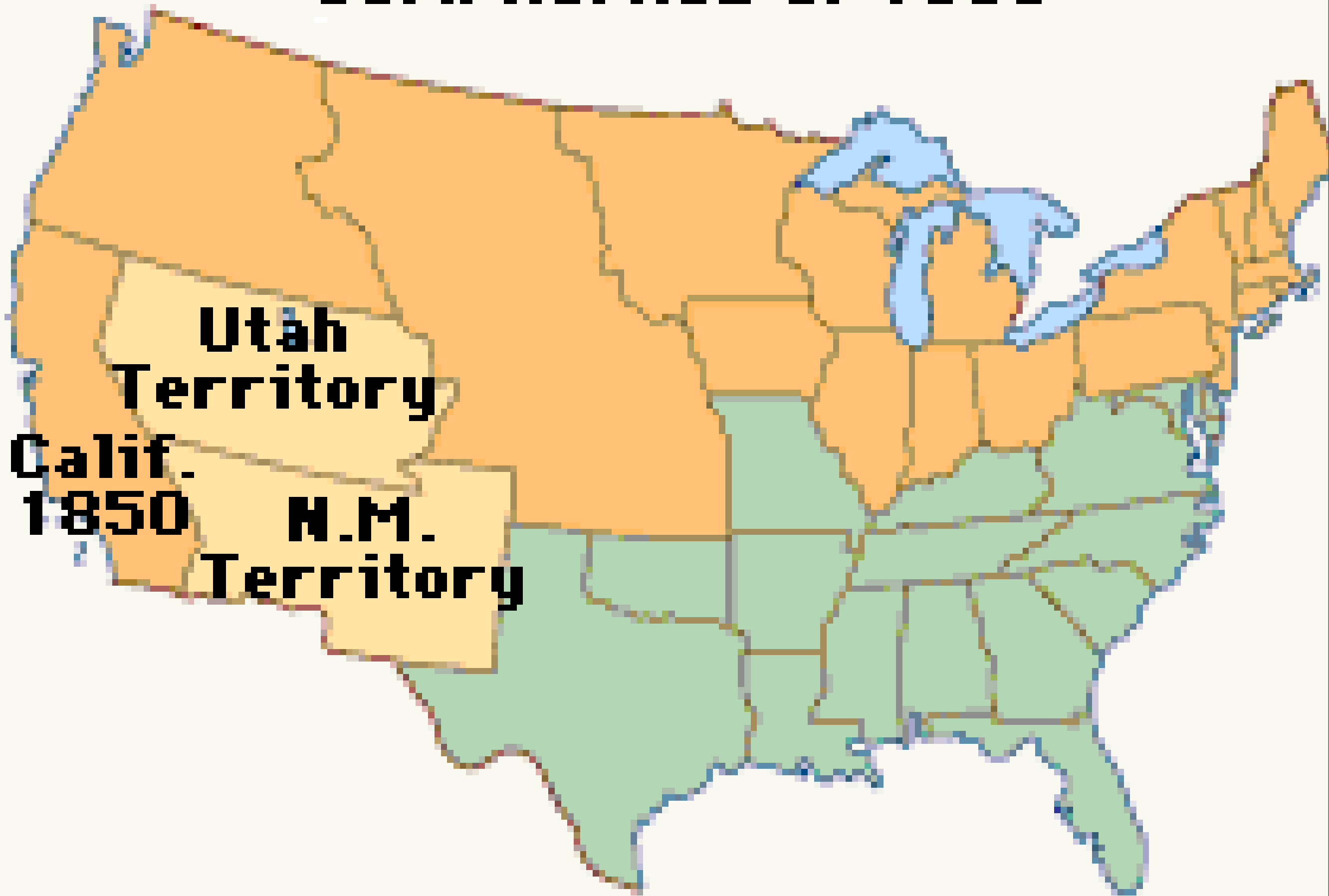
Slave deck of Albany. Given to M. H. S. Albany.



MISSOURI COMPROMISE, 1820



COMPROMISE OF 1850



**Utah
Territory**

**Calif.
1850**

**N.M.
Territory**

CAUTION!!

COLORED PEOPLE

OF BOSTON, ONE & ALL,

You are hereby respectfully **CAUTIONED** and advised, to avoid conversing with the

Watchmen and Police Officers of Boston,

For since the recent **ORDER OF THE MAYOR & ALDERMEN**, they are empowered to act as

KIDNAPPERS

AND

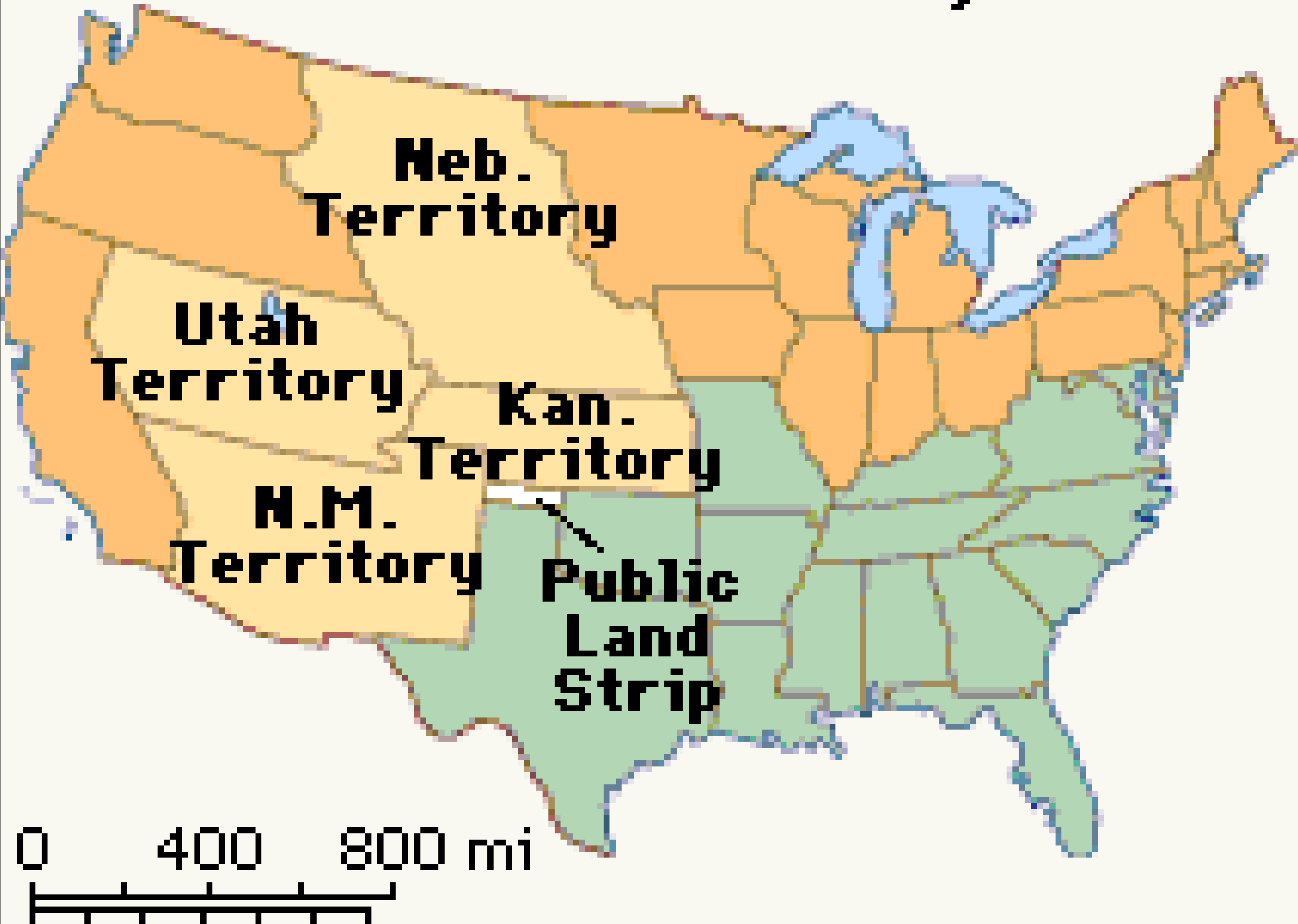
Slave Catchers,

And they have already been actually employed in **KIDNAPPING, CATCHING, AND KEEPING SLAVES**. Therefore, if you value your **LIBERTY**, and the *Welfare of the Fugitives* among you, *Shun* them in every possible manner, as so many **HOUNDS** on the track of the most unfortunate of your race.

**Keep a Sharp Look Out for
KIDNAPPERS, and have
TOP EYE open.**

APRIL 24, 1851.

KANSAS-NEBRASKA ACT, 1854

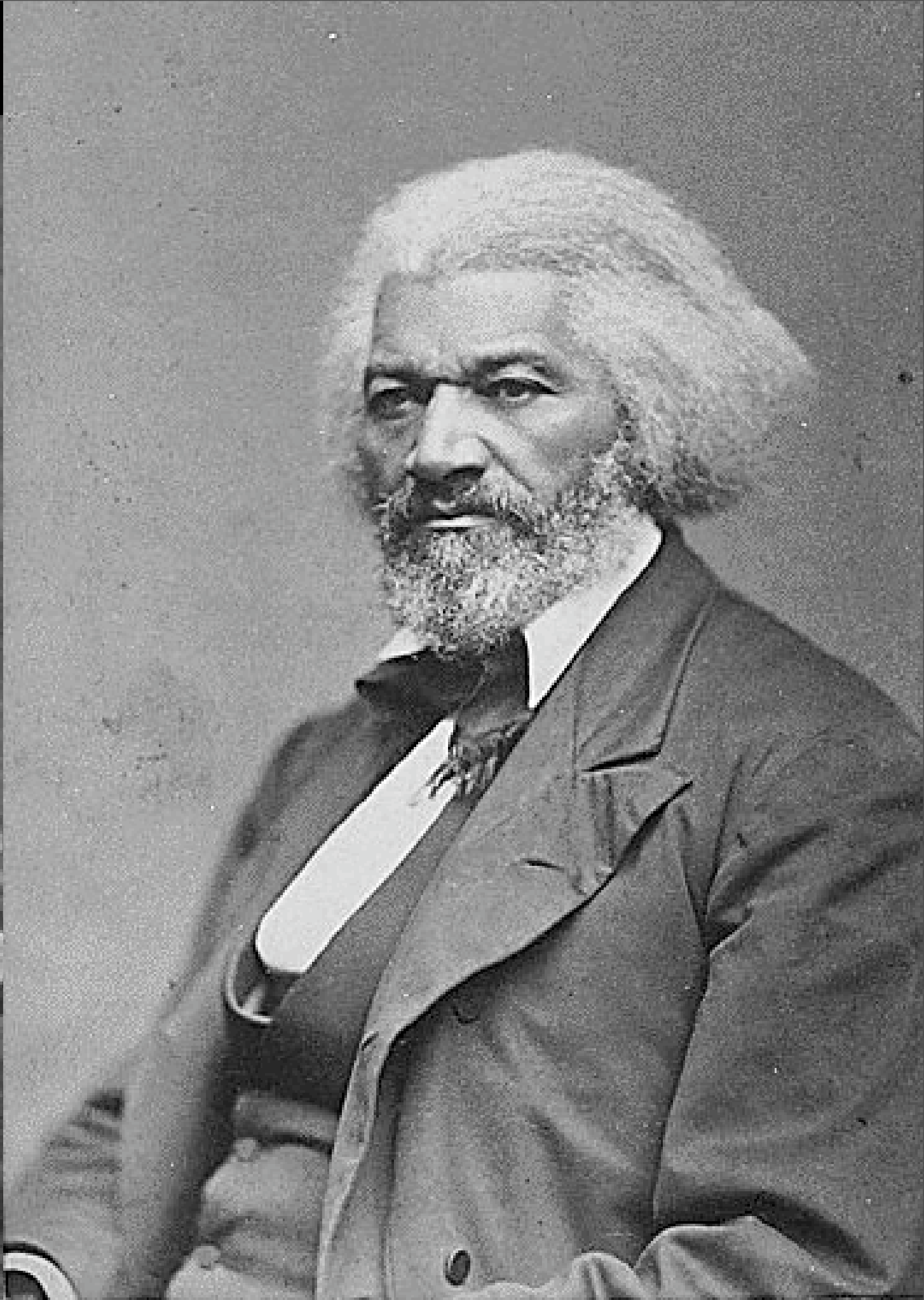




Dred Scott

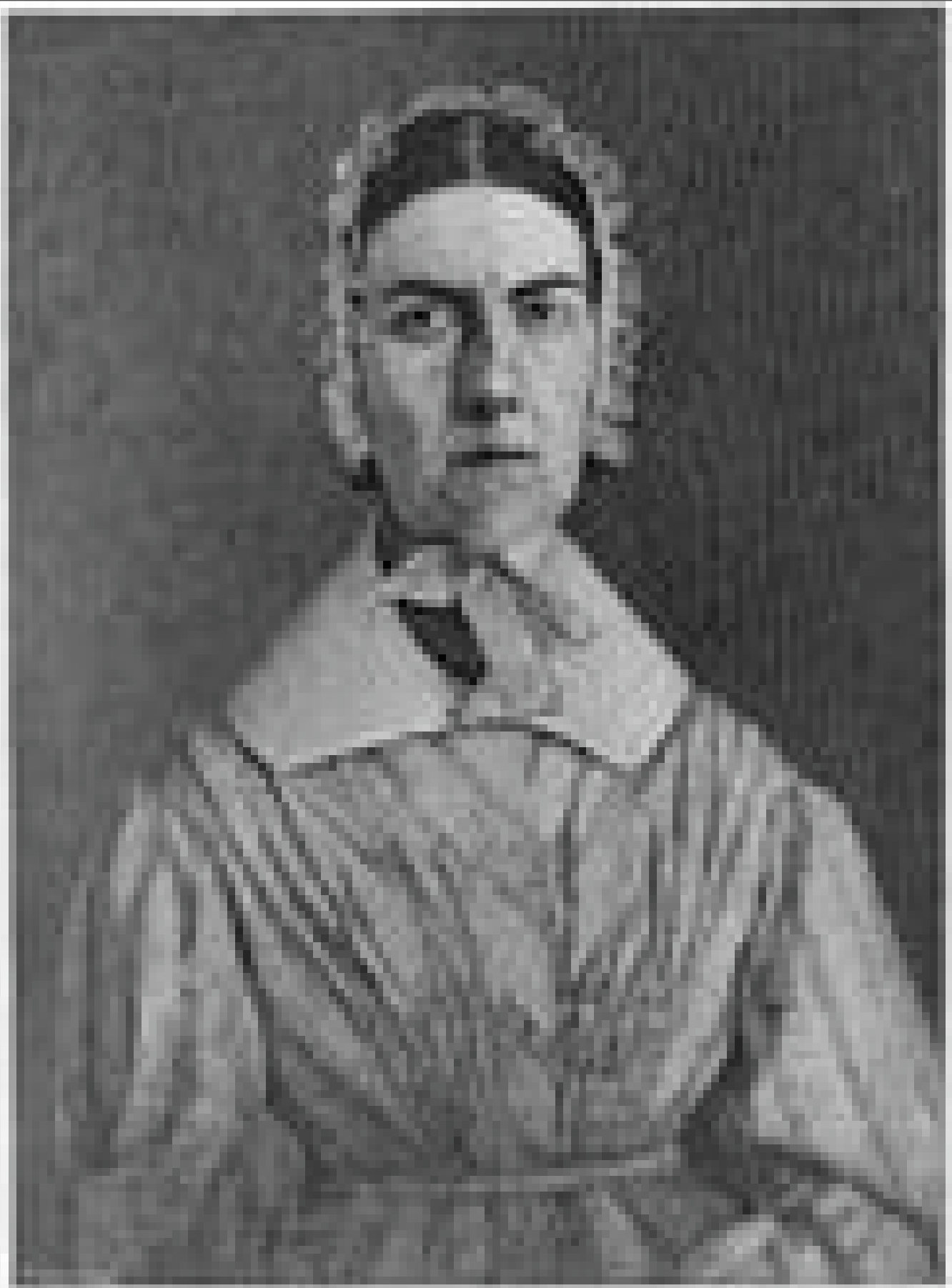
- 1857: Dred Scott sues for his freedom, but is told by the Supreme Court that he cannot do so. The reason they give him? He is not actually a citizen. He is property in the eyes of the government.
- “A free negro of the African race, whose ancestors were brought to this country and sold as slaves, is not a "citizen" within the meaning of the Constitution of the United States.” *Scott v. Sanford*.







[Faint, illegible text]



[Faint, illegible text]

